

ECONOMIC SECURITY OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES

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ANNOTATION

As a precautionary measure, safety is a specific action in each individual case, depending on the nature of the enterprise, its location, importance, and so on. The security system plays an important role in this process. Its leader must be personally involved in the development of the security concept in relation to the specific conditions of production.

Keywords: Security, enterprise security, specially designed measures, safety principles, security concept, the impact of the external environment on the security of the enterprise, security service, organizational structure, trade secrets, protection.

INTRODUCTION

In our country, the legislation stipulates that enterprises must provide the state with the information necessary for the system of taxation and collection and processing of economic data. Businesses also publish information about their activities, including the annual balance sheet. At the same time, companies have the right not to disclose trade secrets. In order to prevent trade secrets from being leaked by government and regulatory officials, the head of the company must be aware of their authority and provide only information about the authority of the service, not any information they require. First of all, it is a statistical service, antitrust committee, police, finance, tax, sanitation, fire and other services. The head of the enterprise must also know and follow the procedure for filing a complaint against the illegal actions of government employees, the mechanism of compensation for material and moral damage caused to the enterprise as a result.

Specialists of scientific, technical, production, economic and other services are able to accurately and accurately (in the form of value) assess the real losses that may occur as a result of leakage of information on trade secrets of the enterprise in which he works they need to learn.

MAIN PART

The concept of safety must, firstly, not conflict with the goals and objectives of the enterprise, and secondly, take into account the impact of the external environment, which may, directly and indirectly, affect the security of the enterprise. This effect can be illustrated in the following diagram. At the same time, the company must take certain measures to ensure the safety of important areas of its activities, and for this, first of all, it is necessary to create an appropriate security regime.

A security service is a structural unit of the enterprise that develops, installs and maintains security procedures, as well as monitors compliance with them. It should be based on:

- ✚ rules for the organization of security procedures;
- ✚ job description for managers, specialists and technical staff on working with confidential information;
- ✚ job description for the organization of technical and engineering data protection;
- ✚ position for working with foreign missions and representatives instructions.

The enterprise security service may include information-analytical units, organizational units in the field of security, as well as temporary structures to perform certain tasks.

Depending on the decision of the management of the enterprise or the management of the joint-stock company, temporary structures can be created with the involvement of leading specialists of the enterprise to

solve complex security tasks for specific purposes and in the circumstances. In order to perform the assigned tasks, the security service of the enterprise performs the following:

- ✚ administrative-distribution function, security and ensuring the rights and responsibilities of those responsible for ensuring the safety of the enterprise, as well as the preparation of decisions on the implementation of the powers of the enterprise in the field of this type of activity;

- ✚ the economic-distribution function is carried out through the participation of the security service in the identification of resources necessary to ensure the security of the enterprise, the preparation and implementation of measures to ensure the preservation and rational use of the property and intellectual property of the enterprise ;

- ✚ accounting and control function, the most important of commercial and financial activities;

- ✚ identify areas and timely prevent risks that threaten the financial stability of the enterprise, assess their sources, establish control over dangerous situations, take into account the negative factors affecting the security of the enterprise, as well as through the collection of data on competitors, unreliable partners, individuals and organizations that threaten the vital needs of the enterprise;

- ✚ the function of social personnel, the placement of personnel in the security service, the negative feedback in the workforce, the identification of causes and conditions of social conflict, conflict prevention, staff guidance;

- ✚ through participation in the formation of a sense of responsibility for compliance with the safety standards established in them;

- ✚ organizational and managerial functions, the creation of a permanent organizational structure for the management of the process of ensuring the security of the enterprise, support and timely reorganization of the impact of management, flexible temporary structures in certain areas of activity, separate joints;

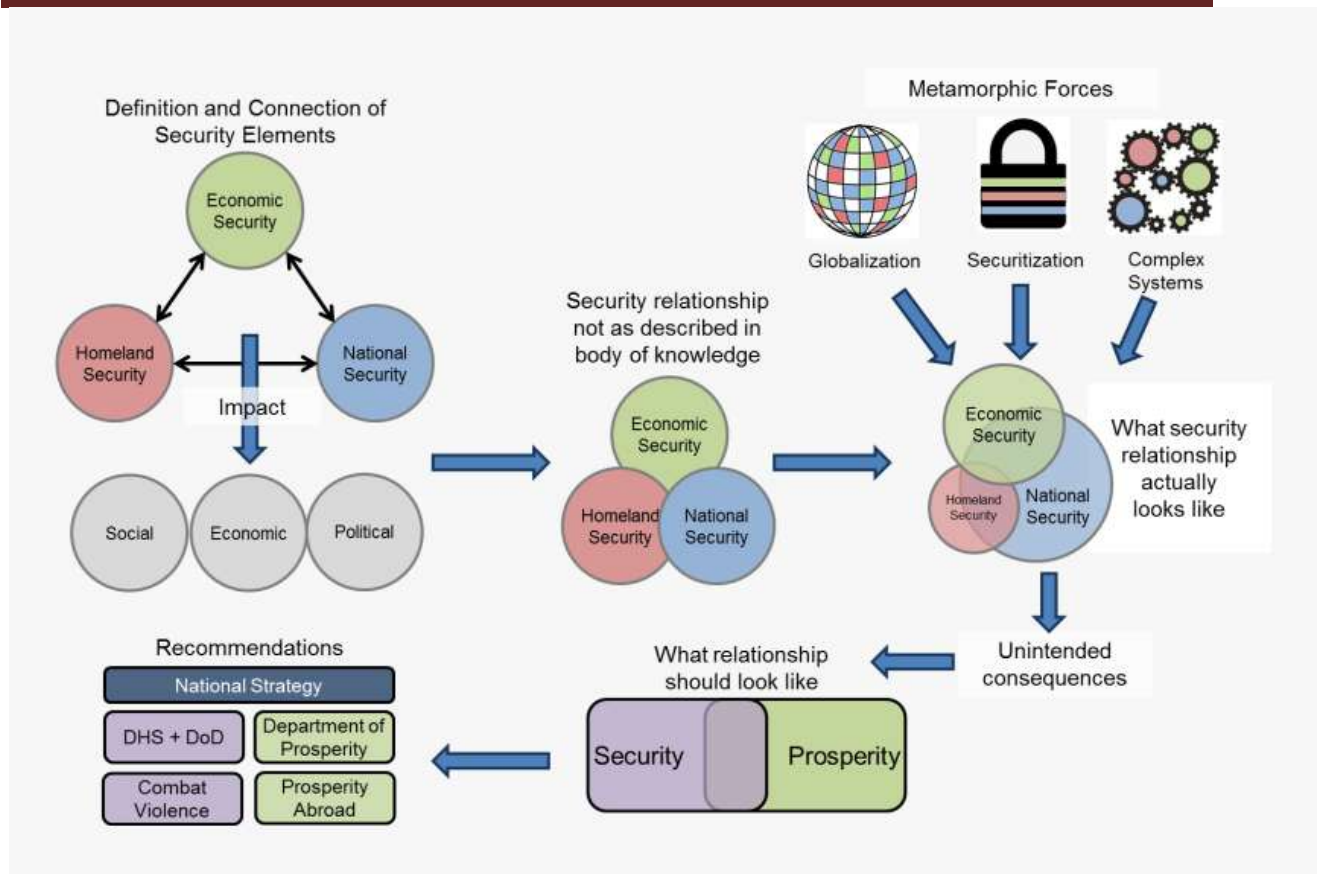
- ✚ through the organization of interaction and coordination to achieve the program goals set between them;

- ✚ the planned production function is carried out through the development of a set of special target plans and programs to ensure the safety of the enterprise, their implementation, preparation and implementation of measures to establish and maintain safety procedures;

- ✚ organizational and technical function, logistical support of the enterprise, the implementation of special equipment and the development of new, advanced technologies, covert procedures and other special activities;

Fig 1.

Stages of ensuring the economic security of the enterprise



In addition to the concept of "trade secrets", the concept of "production secrets" of the enterprise is often used. It includes information on production methods, technologies, technical discoveries, research, labour organization, communication network, and so on. In today's market conditions, especially in a competitive environment, the disclosure of trade and production secrets of the enterprise can have a negative impact on its condition, leading to the loss of consumers of manufactured products.

According to experts, the loss of a quarter of the information related to trade secrets will also create a great opportunity for competitors and lead to the bankruptcy of half of the companies that allowed the data to be leaked within a few months.

CONCLUSION

The company interacts with hundreds of partner organizations and enterprises. But they must be convinced that they will return the goods when they are sent or transferred. But can everyone be trusted? Of course not.

This is exemplified by the many events that take place in the lives of individuals and legal entities engaged in entrepreneurial activities in our country. Therefore, when cooperating with other companies, it is necessary to check their condition and behaviour in order to convince them.

If we know in advance with whom, for how long and for how long, we will be able to carry out such operations, in any case, in a sense. Of course, market relations not only make every business vigilant but in many cases also force them to take risks, because that is the nature of market relations. But with the salient advantages, you must know some of the disadvantages as well.

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