

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE OF SOCIAL WELFARE OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES IN THE SYSTEM OF SOCIAL PROTECTION OF THE POPULATION

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ANNOTATION

This article discusses the relationship between the concepts of "social protection" and "social security" in the strong protection of the population, including children with disabilities through the social policy of the state, the functions of social payments and services, material, social, pedagogical, types of psychological, economic support, social security law, the role of social services in the social protection of children with disabilities through the functions of the social services system, which is the most important component of social security in the social protection system.

Keywords: *social policy, social protection, social security, social payment, social service, children with disabilities, cultural activities, art, welfare*

INTRODUCTION

A wide range of program activities in the system of social services and social security is being consistently implemented in our country.

In the Action Strategy for five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, further development and improvement of the system of medical and social assistance in order to increase the activity of social protection, including "pensioners, disabled people, lonely elderly people", other low-income people¹ Specific tasks have been identified.

MAIN PART

In fact, humanity has long recognized the need to help everyone who needs it due to illness, weakness and old age. In Ancient Athens, for example, there was a concept of a pension system that provided a small daily payment to citizens who "could not find bread due to the weakness and decay of their bodies."²

Gradually, concern for the material well-being of children, the disabled and the elderly has become a moral norm, an indicator of the health of any civilized society and a duty of the state. Today, special attention is paid not only to their material well-being, but also to social, economic, spiritual and pedagogical development. To this end, each self-aware state has developed its own social policy and is actively involved in it.

In addition, in every state and society, social policy and its economic support are interconnected, and the goal of economic policy is to materially ensure the well-being of people living in this society, that is, to serve social policy.

¹ Ўзбекистон Республикаси Президентининг 2017 йил 7 февралдаги ПФ-4947-сон «Ўзбекистон Республикасини янада ривожлантириш бўйича Ҳаракатлар стратегияси тўғрисида»ги Фармони // www.lex.uz.

² Allayarov Sh., Toshmukamedova D. Davlat pensiya ta'minoti. O'quv qo'llanma. – T.: "IQTISOD-MOLIYA", 2015. – B. 232

State social policy is understood as one of the directions of domestic policy in the field of forming a decent standard of living of the population, restoring human capital, providing social assistance and services to low-income citizens, creating and maintaining social infrastructure.

The implementation of the basic constitutional rights of citizens is conditioned by social policy. Here, the state widely uses methods such as the right to develop and implement various social programs, establish funding standards, take other socio-economic measures, laws and other regulatory legal acts³, in particular, the state pays special attention to the areas of social protection and social services while providing social protection for disabled people and children.

Strong social protection of the population - in the broadest sense - is a direction of state social policy, expressed in a complex of social, economic and legal measures implemented by the state aimed at ensuring social justice in society, the socio-economic rights of citizens, a decent standard of living is the support of people who need help for objective reasons.

It is known that the social protection system performs two main functions:

- the function of social payments;
- The role of social services

In fact, both the social benefit function and the social service function of the social protection system target people with disabilities.

Social benefits are mainly provided only to the poorest part of the population. The poor are defined as the members of society who have the least necessary consumption standards.⁴

Social services, which are another area of social protection, are also provided mainly to people with disabilities, including people with disabilities, children with disabilities, families with many children and the elderly.

Social services are provided in various forms: boarding houses, district social service centers and others. The development of social and cultural activity of children with disabilities through artistic creativity is also included in the category of social services.

“Social protection” and “social security” are not synonyms, but interrelated concepts¹. When used as scientific definitions, “social protection” includes “social security” as an integral part⁵.

The term “social protection” is broader than “social security” and encompasses more relationships than simply providing financial assistance to those in need. In addition, social protection includes such guarantees as work, health and nature, environmental protection and minimum wages, which ensure the normal conditions of human activity.

³ Odilqoriyev X.T. Davlat va huquq nazariyasi. Darslik. – Toshkent. «Adolat», 2018. – 107.

⁴ Рофе А.Н, Жуков А.Л. Теоритические основы экономики и социологии труда. –М.: МИК, 1999, -С.45.

⁵ Xaitov A., Ziyadulaev M. O'zbekistonda pensiya ta'minoti va xorijiy tajribasi. O'quv qo'llanma. –T.: “Adolat”. 2009.–B.108..

SOCIAL PROTECTION	SOCIAL SECURITY
protection of the rights and interests of citizens in areas such as consumption, employment and employment, vocational training, education and entrepreneurship.	the state pension system, the system of social assistance and support, as well as other forms of social assistance.

Consequently, the development of social and cultural activity of children with disabilities through artistic creativity is part of the task of social assistance and support for social protection.

Thanks to this system, the integration of children with disabilities into society is formed, strengthened, their adaptability to life takes place, and specific medical procedures are carried out. Social assistance and social support of social security provides the consumer function of social protection of children with disabilities. And as a result of such actions, the child's social, mental, and economic adaptation to life increases and his well-being is ensured.

The term "social security" first appeared and was used in 1935 in the US Social Security Act, which legalized old-age benefits and unemployment benefits. Later, assistance to the poor, the disabled and orphans was added to it, after which the term began to be widely used in other countries, as well as in the International Labor Organization (ILO).⁶

Reflecting the specifics of social protection, V. Pavlyuchenko's definition is noteworthy, linking social security with direct risk. In his opinion, social security is "a set of various measures taken by the state, society, corporations, public organizations to protect citizens from various social threats (unemployment, poverty, disease, etc.)."⁷

Popov G.V., Doctor of Sociology, The author's team, under the editorship, defines social security as a historically established institution of human society, with the help of which the vital needs of those who need help from society are satisfied.⁸

The right to social security is a legal network that regulates public relations on social protection and social protection of citizens in need of social assistance due to disability due to age and status.

Article 39 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan reads: "Each in old age, with disability, as well as with the loss of a breadwinner and social protection in other cases provided for by law has the right to receive."⁹ This is a constitutional right one of the most important social and economic rights of our citizens as fully guaranteed by our state.

As of April 1, 2021, UAH 3 million. 440669 citizens are provided with state pensions,¹⁰ millions of families received material and social assistance, significant budgetary funds have been spent for this purpose, the necessary infrastructure of social protection and social protection has been formed and is effectively

⁶ Никифорова, Ольга Николаевна. Развитие пенсионного обеспечения в системе социальной защиты населения : диссертация кандидата экономических наук автореферат. <http://www.dslib.net/econom-teoria/razvitie-pensionnogo-obespechenija-v-sisteme-socialnoj-zawity-naselenija.html>

⁷ Шишкин С.В. Экономика социальной сферы. М.:ГУ ВШЭ. 2003. С.295.

⁸ Попова Г.В. Социальная защита населения в регионе / Г.В. Попова. – Екатеринбург: УРАГС, 1999. – С.57.

⁹ <https://www.lex.uz/acts/20596>

¹⁰ "Тараққийёт стратегияси" маркази томонидан 2017 — 2021 йилларда Ўзбекистон Республикасини ривожлантиришнинг бешта устувор йўналиши бўйича Ҳаракатлар стратегияси доирасида Пенсия тизимида амалга оширилган ислохотларга оид махсус инфографик ролик тайёрланди. <https://strategy.uz/index.php?category=video>

functioning. The work of the governing bodies clearly shows the scale of our work in the area of social protection and social protection.

In conclusion, we note that the level of development of disabled children through art in the formation of socio-cultural activities in the country depends, first of all, on two factors: the level of development of the social protection system and the level of economic development of the country. Both of these factors are determined by the historical, cultural, economic and social conditions in the country.

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