

FACTORS OF EDUCATING YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE SPIRIT OF PATRIOTISM

¹Axunov Ilkhom, ²Madaliev Rakhmiddin, ³Khasanov Nurmukhammad Khaydarali ugli,⁴Yusufjonov Kuyoshbek Komiljon ugliTeacher of the Faculty of Military Education, FerSU^{1,2}, Teacher of the Faculty of Military Education, FerSU, students of the Faculty of Military Education^{3,4}

ANNOTATION

In this article, the recognition of our heritage by the peoples of the world, search, collection and analysis of research data, the lack of knowledge of some teachers about the methods and factors in educating future defenders of the Motherland, the need to focus on certain tasks in the learning process and using active-effect methods, it is about the tasks that need to be done with parents in educating young people in the spirit of patriotism.

Keywords: nation, teacher - educator, Defenders of the Fatherland, patriotic spirit, upbringing, parents, research.

Аннотация: В этой статье говорится о признании нашего наследия народами мира, поиск, сбор и анализ данных исследований, незнание некоторыми учителями методов и факторов воспитания будущих защитников Отечества, необходимость сосредоточиться на определенных задачах в процессе обучения и использовать методы активного воздействия, речь идет о задачах, которые необходимо решать родителям в воспитании молодежи в духе патриотизма.

Ключевые слова: нация, педагог-педагог, защитники Отечества, патриотический дух, воспитание, родители, исследование.

Аннотация: ушбу мақолада меросларимизнинг жаҳон халқлари томонидан эътироф этилиши, тадқиқот юзасидан маълумотларни излаш, йиғиш ва таҳлил қилиш, баъзи бир ўқитувчи - педагогларнинг бўлажак Ватан ҳимоячиларини тарбиялашдаги услуб ва омиллар ҳақида маълумога эга эмаслиги, фаол-эффектли усулларида фойдаланиб, таълим жараёнида баъзи бир вазифаларга эътибор қаратиш лозимлиги ва ёшларни ватанпаврварлик руҳида тарбиялашда ота-оналар билан амалга оширилиши керак бўлган вазифалар ҳақида сўз боради.

Калит сўзлар: миллат, ўқитувчи – педагог, Ватан ҳимоячилари, ватанпаврварлик руҳи, тарбия, ота-оналар, тадқиқот.

After becoming independent, Uzbekistan has set its own path to independence and development. Changes in the life of society have shown the need to form new views in human relations, to solve new problems in the political, economic and spiritual spheres.

The unique national culture and enlightenment of each nation has contributed to the development of human civilization. It is worth noting that our heritage is recognized by the peoples of the world, because in them such feelings lead to national pride and spiritual perfection, strengthen the desire to understand national identity. Because in the cultural heritage left by our ancestors, there are wonderful, advanced ideas that are necessary for all dervishes, and these ideas have not lost their relevance for our study today. Therefore, the role of the cultural heritage of the past in the formation of today's national idea and ideology, the study and demonstration of its importance in the spiritual life of society is an important theoretical and practical work.

The ideas put forward over the centuries, the effective use of scientific research in the field of education, one of the problems facing science is to reveal the importance of the exemplary work done by the devotees of science in a scientifically sound manner.

Officers-teachers of the military education faculty of Tashkent State Pedagogical University named after Nizami during the search, collection and analysis of data on the research and education of young people with teachers of “Primary military training of youth” who came to study at the Center for Teacher Training and Retraining at the University and thematic evenings of discussions and debates were held on educating them in the spirit of patriotism.

It was observed that most of the teachers involved in this process were not aware of the methods and factors in educating future defenders of the Motherland. In addition, we have witnessed that they did not pay close attention to the publication of scientific and theoretical pamphlets on military pedagogy and psychology, as well as information on the heritage of our ancestors and the history of its development.

In the course of the trainings and events, the pages of pamphlets and literature on patriotic themes were dedicated to young people who are loyal to the country, faithful and training as enthusiastic personnel, criteria of moral education, planning, organization and implementation of pre-service training, the role of education in the patriotic development of the country, the orientation of the educational institution to the military profession, the conduct of combat, tactical, physical training in the framework of the curriculum “Pre-conscription military training” with theoretical and practical integration, the information on the formation of a broad outlook, the inculcation of leading socio-political ideas in the development of our state in the minds of young people was disclosed.

The best practices accumulated in educational institutions during the study period showed that, only that theoretical knowledge does not yield the desired result as a result of training with traditional methods (Given that currently educational institutions do not have educational weapons, the method of lecture presentation is used, and the teacher does not pay attention to the student's independent mastery of educational materials). In this regard, using active-effective methods, it is necessary to pay attention to the following tasks in the educational process:

- recommendation of literature on the subject, movies, reserve and reserve officers to inculcate in their minds by holding meetings with (those who took part in hostilities);
- development of interest and enthusiasm for professional knowledge, the formation of patriotic feelings;
- development of a culture of independent mental work;
- regular independent physical activity;
- formation of scientific outlook and beliefs.

One of the important tasks of state policy is to educate young people to be intelligent, polite, hardworking, educated, healthy, national pride, humane, courageous, patient and patriotic. As the implementation of these tasks, the following factors in the formation of the scientific outlook of young people are recommended:

- a). Distinguish the main leading concepts and ideas in the field of education, which is a holistic system of philosophical-political and socio-cultural views;
- b). Ensuring that the content of the subject “Initial preparation before the call” corresponds to the age characteristics of students;

d). The process of education and the ideological and ideological direction, as well as the integration of the basics of the studied science into a single complex.

The educator reveals the essence of the knowledge imparted to young patriots during the lessons, logically connecting it with other disciplines, interestingly (without melting if necessary) in various forms.

In particular, it is recommended to improve the teaching of primary education under the influence of the following scientific and social processes:

- The study of the main problems of the theory of military pedagogy and psychology and the methodology of these disciplines;
- Study of pedagogical ideas and its historical development;
- Scientific analysis and generalization of best practices in educating the younger generation of patriots;
- To unite patriotic youth in the organization of the youth social movement "Kamolot" to address the issues of the country.

In the process of teaching the subject "Primary preparation before the call" it is necessary to improve the quality of not only theoretical but also methodological, practical education. At the same time, experienced teachers are required to perform tasks aimed at solving important tasks of a research nature in the educational process:

- Young military leaders are assigned to perform simple tasks in accordance with their experience;
- Relevant literature is studied and analyzed by them, and the information obtained is considered at the meeting of the council;
- Organization of new methodological lessons on teaching science and will be discussed at the end of each process in an appropriate manner;
- The advanced pedagogical experience in the subject "Primary preparation before the call" is studied and promoted;
- Monitoring their interaction, professional skills and activities, it is also advisable that evaluation be one of the necessary conditions.

Working together with parents plays an important role in the effective conduct of activities. It is expedient to carry out the following tasks with parents in educating young people in the spirit of patriotism:

- assistance in the implementation of general compulsory education;
- establishment of a patriotic circle after classes;
- to achieve control over the educational work of parents with their children at home;
- participate in the proper organization of mental and physical labor in addition to training;
- conversations, lectures on patriotism among parents;
- assistance in strengthening the educational material base of the class "Primary preparation before the call";
- carrying out of actions for improvement of youth (military sports games "Alpomish and Barchinoy", "Shunkorlar").

Particular attention is paid to the personality of the teacher as a subject of education. Every educator is the main support and helper of the country for the spiritual and cultural development of the people. In this regard, the requirements for the teacher of the subject "Initial training before the call" as a specialist and a person are also set at a high level:

- to bring up the young generation in the spirit of patriotism, but also to have and display good qualities;

- care for young people who love and are patriotic, and be open-minded, especially dedicated to their profession;

- to be firm and serious, demanding of young patriots;

- be an example to their students in their work, walking, standing, behavior, realistic solution of every problem they face, dressing;

- in the life of the institution as an active military leader,

be able to express their views on the improvement of education and take measures to eliminate them.

In short, it is necessary to ensure that the teacher of the subject "Primary preparation before the call" enriches the content and form of high-level professional training of our youth in the spirit of patriotism, absorbing national ideas in the classroom. Ensuring the stability of a country requires a systematic approach to the issue, along with a clear vision and knowledge of its role and significance.

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