

THE IMPORTANCE OF TRAINING A SENSE OF NATIONAL PRIDE, NATIONAL AND SPIRITUAL VALUE IN PRESCHOOL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Kadyrova Shakhnoza Khudoyberdievna

Lecturer at the Department of Preschool Education of the Pedagogical Institute of TerSU

ANNOTATIONS

The rich spiritual and cultural heritage of our people, the future of the country and nation determines the future of the country in the process of spiritual and educational work, which is regularly organized in preschool educational institutions.

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One of the most pressing problems today is the upbringing of the young generation that meets the requirements of an independent state, training of personnel, and the creation of a continuous education system based on our national values and traditions. In recent years, much attention has been paid to the spiritual education of young people in educational institutions of our country.

From the first days of independence, our country has paid special attention to the education of young people. The key issue was the formation and development of national and spiritual values in education. The fact that young people pay special attention to the formation and strengthening of national pride is proof of our opinion. While the ideology of independence includes a mature national consciousness, patriotism formed on the basis of a sense of national solidarity, she does not know the past of her Motherland, its historical path of development, world famous cities, spiritual stars and unique monuments. A person who is not proud of them. by right, one cannot be called a real patriot. Respect for the historical heritage, attitude towards the people, nation, its past, which is its creator and true owner, leads to spiritual growth with boundless respect and compassion. Reliance on the rich historical heritage, pride in it, scientific study of the historical heritage of our past compatriots will serve as an important factor in educating the current generation as a full-fledged person.[1]

History has shown that knowledgeable and enlightened people have always enjoyed honor and respect. Because science makes every person in this world respected among brothers and sisters. There is a wise saying: "The knowledge gained in youth is like a pattern carved in stone." Therefore, we should all strive to acquire useful knowledge from a young age. Thanks to independence, our free people have their own land, their own language, their own religion; our national pride and dignity have been restored, and now we are enjoying our values, our spiritual heritage. Independence and spirituality are inextricably linked. It is impossible to enslave a nation with great spirituality and keep it under eternal oppression. For such a spirituality to develop and penetrate the hearts, it is necessary to strengthen independence. The great state of the future, socio-economic reforms will be based on a strong spirituality. A democratic state with the rule of law is built on the basis of the spiritual maturity of each person and the nation as a whole. That is why the head of our state always pays great attention to spirituality and enlightenment. Thanks to this wise policy, our people are aware of their identity, their genealogy and their duty to history.[2]

At present, the problem of spirituality is one of the main directions in strengthening independence, shaping the spirituality of an individual in a confident striving for independence. Only a person with a mature culture acquires the ideology of independence and moves into the future on the basis of harmony and brotherhood. National language and national culture, national consciousness, national identity, national feeling, national pride and pride play an important role in the restoration and development of our spirituality. One of the aspects of

national pride is serving the Motherland, people and country. There can be no question of the perfection of a person who does not love his homeland, who is indifferent to the history and fate of his people.[3]

The rich spiritual and cultural heritage of our people, oriental and universal values in the process of spiritual and educational work, regularly organized in preschool educational institutions, aimed at educating students in the spirit of devotion to the Fatherland, national pride and respect for it. spiritual heritage of great ancestors. Of particular importance is an analytical approach to the past, events and realities.

Restoring our national values, preserving our customs and traditions, in particular, deepening in the hearts and minds of the younger generation of love for the Motherland, devotion to independence, propaganda of national ideas and spiritual and educational work. efficiency.

The upbringing of a harmoniously developed generation based on national values will help them to strengthen their love for their homeland, the desire to protect and preserve it. Only a person who understands his national identity will understand the main goals of his state and his responsibility to the people. National traditions also include patriotism, which is formed on the basis of traditions, national pride, national values, a sense of solidarity and solidarity. "Tradition" is a cultural phenomenon that arises in the process of historical development and among social needs, is passed down from generation to generation and affects the spiritual life of people. Tradition is a complex social phenomenon.

Not a single generation will recreate national spirituality, but will inherit the spiritual wealth created by their ancestors. It is known from history that where spiritual, cultural and moral maturity is high, and educational activities are rationally organized, the criteria for social justice in society develop rapidly. There is another important aspect of studying our past heritage. This is an attitude towards religious values. You cannot unreasonably condemn the past of our ancestors. Thus, they would only resort to this as a last resort to raise their children with common sense. Misconceptions and denial of historical heritage make children mistrust their fathers, and the younger generation - the older. This can lead to bad consequences. The past should be read like a smart lesson book, not just counting.

Interest in our history, culture and national traditions is growing. Restoring our national values, preserving our customs and traditions, in particular, deepening in the hearts and minds of the younger generation of love for the Motherland, devotion to independence, propaganda of national ideas and spiritual and educational work. efficiency. In the new environment, the spiritual needs of young people are growing. The formation of spiritual needs and their satisfaction is a much more difficult and complex process than material needs. Today there are many talented, educated, spiritually and morally mature, independent, selfless young people who are determined to serve the development of their people. They set themselves the goal of solving such important issues as loyalty to the Motherland, strengthening the independence of our national state, further developing culture, spirituality and enlightenment of the people.

Today, when great attention is paid to the upbringing of a harmoniously developed generation, it is very important to study the heritage of our great ancestors. From the earliest years of a child's life, it is necessary to use traditional forms of education. Our people are rich in national traditions. Therefore, it is necessary to use the means of education that reflect oriental customs, noble aspirations of mankind. The ideology of national independence is based on the education of the younger generation in the spirit of national independence. This requires youth to develop national pride, national identity and self-awareness, and a sense of patriotism. The expected results can be achieved if education is based on the principles of national independence.

Generosity, hospitality, honesty, kindness, loyalty, purity, which our people inherited from their ancestors. It is necessary to form these qualities in the minds of the younger generation, to enrich its psyche with the pearls of the people, to focus on the rational use of national values. In order for young people to acquire our national and spiritual wealth, we need to widely demonstrate their priceless masterpieces, instill in the minds of young people certain knowledge about themselves, and form a sense of national identity and imagination. It refreshes the spirituality and psyche of a person, leads him to goodness and sincerity.

In the works of our great thinkers Abu Ali ibn Sino, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Amir Temur, Alisher Navoi, Mirzo Babur, Abu Nasr Farobi, Abu Raikhan Beruni, general methodological issues of education, education of national and spiritual perfection in the hearts of children are considered. The relationship between teacher and student, the ways the student is influenced by the social environment, and their views on teaching methods are also important. Raising a harmoniously developed generation on the basis of national and spiritual values will help them to strengthen their love for their homeland, the desire to protect and preserve it. Only a person who understands his national identity will understand the main goals of his state and his responsibility to the people. The upbringing of young people on the basis of national values helps to increase their social activity and plays a key and decisive role in achieving spiritual maturity.

The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan defines the right of citizens to vote and to be elected, the foundations of the national electoral system, the basis of which are the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and ratification by Uzbekistan, constituting the principles of democracy, including independence, legitimacy, transparency and fairness, enshrined and recognized in other international legal instruments.[4]

It includes national pride, patriotism based on national and spiritual values, a sense of solidarity and solidarity. The stronger the love and pride for the Motherland among the younger generation, the stronger the love and respect for the Motherland, the stronger the history, national values, native language, culture, national traditions of each person - so strong and will be independence. stable, if he knows his customs and traditions perfectly, deeply understands the fate and future of the nation.

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