

**HOW TO DO A GOOD RESEARCH****<sup>1</sup>Dr. Pratap Kumar Ghori, <sup>2</sup>Satabdi Mondal**State Aided College Teacher Department of Sociology, South Calcutta Girls College, Kolkata, W. B<sup>1</sup>,Research Scholar Department of Sociology Jadavpur University, Kolkata, W. B<sup>2</sup>**pkgviku@gmail.com<sup>1</sup>, satabdimondal08@gmail.com<sup>2</sup>****ABSTRACT**

In order to study about how to do a good research, at first we have to know what is research as well as a good research, Research is an in depth enquiry & scientific analysis of any social facts & phenomena, A fundamental objective of research is the social welfare as well as development of society. No good research can be done by only sake of research, each and every research should have strong necessity & importance for the root out the proper cases of any social problems & also should give an accurate remedial measures to solve the problems. But in the contemporary time unfortunately most of the academic research are doing for the sake of research in one side, and in another side research topic is choiced by the Research guide, where researcher has no freedom to choose the problems of his/her own interest, so in the beginning as well as in first step research become abuse, This type of research abuse is happening by the ignoracy of research guide, most of the research guide never give any importance on the interest or choice of researcher. that's why most of the research has lost its objectivity and also good research are not happening. So to do a good research, every research have to follow each step very sincerely & also to follow research ethics properly.

**Key words:** *Enquiry, Phenomena, Happening, Sincerely, Remedies.*

**What is Research?****CONCEPT**

Concept of research is an eminent analytical discussion of natural sciences, Mainly with the emergence of natural science where the concept of research become arise, though there are mainly two sense of research as research in narrow sense & research in broad sense. When a research is done by the academic field mainly for sake of research is known as research in narrow sense. On the other hand, when a research is done by the researcher to root out the causes and suggest the Controlling mersurs of social problem is treated as research in broad sense. Mainly research is an unending enquiry from known to unknown, voige of discovery.

**MEANING**

The word research is derived from French word 'Recercher' which meaning search indepth study, systematic enquiry, & search to a new knowledge. Research is a casual invertigation or enquiry specially through search for new fact in any branch of knowledge, so research is an ongoing and never ending proceses.

**DEFINITION**

- According to Radman and Mary "Research as a" systematic effort to gain new knowledge."
- According to Clifford woody "Research comprises defining, redefining problems, formulating hypothesis or suggested solution, collecting, organizing and evaluating data, making deduction and reaching conclusion"
- From the above definition. We can define that research is an indepth & systematic study of any social fact & phenomena & root out its cause & effects on society."

To do a good research every researcher they may be academic researcher and may be not academic researcher, should have follow certain definite steps and with maintaining research ethics. If any researcher omit

ignore or less interest on certain steps then researcher will be abuse and never reach to its objective totally the research process will be lost its desirable result & values, though in this contemporary objective base educational system, research become a job oriented degree. Due to quick job absorption and life settled. So, the abuse of research is happening by not any single factor but also have more responsible factors, like.....

- 1) Job – oriented education system,
- 2) Research are mostly treated as a degree,
- 3) Topics of research have chosen by research guides not by the researchers,
- 4) Less motivation by guides,
- 5) Less interest on chosen topics,
- 6) Lack of deligency,
- 7) Misguidance & misbehavior of research guide,
- 8) Self cenntred orientation by the educational Institution.

If we want to do a good & effective research then we should have follow, research ethics and create more interest and also should have follow each research steps very minutely as firstly problem choice or selection of research problem, where researcher always choose his or her topic by his own interest never by the interest of supervisor, but in contemporary Indian scinorio. We've seen that most of the academic research topics are chosen by research supervisor.

So the dominating and leading attitude and view become more prevalent on research. So in the beginning, research become abuse and researcher become derailad. So from the beginning a disappointment of researcher about his research topic becomes started. That's why research guide always be a strong motivating factor and effective orienter but not be a leader. So this leading attitude of research supervisor is the fundamental misleading factors of good research, where has no scope of free discussion and motivation between research guide & researcher.

### **KEEP IT SHORT AND SIMPLE**

Even in formation of research little most of the researcher and research guide has a specific focus on a specific topic. They prefer a long title for more classification but long title is not able to have a perfect objective, that's why In India most of the research become semi objective as well as quasi objective, so to establish a most objective oriented research. The title will be short and simple. After making title a vast introduction and review of literature are necessary for an indepth knowledge regarding the research topic, but in contemporary computerbase digitalised library, where has morescope to access easily the relevant subject regarding the research topic, that why research scholar have no intention to study &realise the subject. Just strongly involved with making copy and paste. So this copy paste based review of literature are not exploring the research topic but it deplore the future of research. So researcher has no interest on topic and also have no eager for indepth study. Each and every research has a specific objectives, not only research but in each work where has a objective but in most areas, most of the research supervisor's has more dissatisfaction on single objective, making more objectives they are creating a confusion to research scholar, where has more probability of misleading to reach a proper interpretation. Because some research guide has harrasing tendencies, leading attitudes and lack of clarification and realization about the research, In most of the cases just getting a Doctorate degree and enjoying a high teaching status in college and university are going to start research supervision and guidance. They never studied methods and don't have any interest on research. Just for getting a job&fulfill ambition to achicved PhD degree &absorbe a status as Assistant Professorand AssociatesProfessor. If our

higher education system have a provision of improvement the concept regarding research methodology for research guide. So, before going to guide and supervise a research project firstly each guide should study a, six months course work on research methodology, Philosophy of research and steps of research, ethics of research and ultimately the objective of research. Then he/she should start research supervision and guidance ,other wise total process of research and factors of research will be face several draw backs like.....

1. Research process became abuse.
2. Research Scholar become mis guide.
3. Research objective become unfulfilled.
4. Developmental function of research become hampered.
5. Developmental role of education become failed.
6. Collectively the national development become hampered.

So, in our higher education system research may be academic or non academic but can play a vital role for social and national development. In Contemporary Liberalise, privatise and globalise educational system PhD degree become a very profitable business of various private universities, most of the private universities and even some open universities are taken admission by heavy amount started from rupees 90,000/- to 3,00,000/-approximately. Though we know well that Ph.D is a higher indepth meditative studies and work by which a problematic group community society and nation are solely depend on this doctoral studies because doctoral studies have more scope and probabilities to root out the real cause of the various arising social problems but unfortunately money become the fundamental factors for getting Ph.D, writing thesis , collecting and analysing data. So, rupees based research become retarded. the vital matter is the time frame. Most of the universities have mentioned 3 years for Ph.D and maintaining some written formalities as for example selection interview-- title defend-Rc/seminar--five thousands or pre-submission--final submission and finally viva-voice examination on research findings with award. Most of the open and private even regular universities are strongly involved with the completion of the above said steps to finish fast the doctorate for making the vacant of the seat and for taking admission of other student. So, Ph.D become a degree to a Ph.D Scholar and also simultaneously Ph.D course become profitable business to higher educational institutions. If we want to do a good, effective,fruitfull research, we should have follow each and every step of research very systematically and also to enjoy the topic very heartily.

**“Research is an intellectual instrument of education that can able to develop a society”.**

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