

TOP LEVEL OF POLITICAL CORRUPTION, IS A BARRIER FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATION

Pratap Kumar Ghorai

Lecturer of Sociology, South Calcutta Girls, College, Senior Research Fellow, Jadavpur University.

ABSTRACT

After independence most of the Lok-Sabhas personalities and also prime minister were involved with corruption for instance a female popular prime minister became corrupted which has revealed by Barin De's revolutionary book "Corruption unlimited" (1995) as how a female popular prime minister took monetary benefit through her son. Barin De has filed a petition against that prime minister first before the supreme court of India and then before the High Court at Calcutta sought to provide the answer and give the real story about how prime minister managed get acquainted with a dishonest polish American Businessman Joe Kaszarek by name, who has gifted four aeroplane to her own family member, who lost life in one of the deadly crashed (Barin Dey's 1995, 63,64)

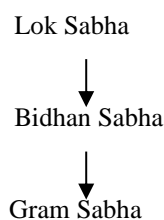
INTRODUCTION

Corruption is one of the Social evils founding all the societies of the world. In some societies, it is more rampant than in some others. Unfortunately, India is regarded as one of the countries where corruption has become very much widespread during the recent years. Corruption is one of the factors that has contributed to the degradation of the Indian Politics. Corruption in India has become deep-rooted and its growth is unchecked and unhindered. All those leaders who declared war against corruption have either shamelessly succumbed to corruption or miserably lost the battle. Tall claims made by political leaders to fight out corruption have proved to be shallow. D.H. Bailey said that corruption can be understood as the misuse of authority as a result of consideration of personal gain which need not be monetary.

Andriski considered it as "the use of Public Power for Private advantage in ways which transgress some formal rule or law."

Bhargava said that an "act of commission or omission by a public servant for securing pecuniary or other material advantage or indirectly for himself, his family or friends is corruption."

Lok Sabha is a higher constitutional body of India, and also an instrument to play a vital role to eradicate corruption (a harmful social virus) from top to bottom as well as



In Lok Sabha where has a make the planning for the development & welfare of the country. Each and every member of Lok Sabhas has the full & partial experiences and motivation for implementation of National Planning and Project a least for the development of his/her own constituency (Loksabha- Sit). Indian Parliament works under the constitution. President is not a member of either house of Parliament, yet according to Article 79 of the Indian constitution, the President is considered to be an integral part of the Union Parliament. Though without the signature of President no Parliament bill be Pass which become a law. According to Article 79 of the Indian constitution, one house is called Rajya Sabha (The council of states) and the other house is called The Lok Sabha (The house of the people). Lok Sabha is a directly elected popular and more powerful. Lok Sabha has

exclusive control over the finance of the status as well as over the union executives , which has the more accountability for the welfare & development of the country (Ghati K. K. 2012)

Unfortunately most of the Lok Sabha's member are evicted by any kind of scam through bribe, nepotism, misappropriation, patronage, favouritism , commission & omission. When an intellectual and leading personalities become higher level of peoples representatives by the vote of commoners, then after the election he/she has no concern about her/her pre-election as well as determined duties, words and obligation which was promised by him/her as a contestant candidate during vote mobilise. For his own material prosperity, he or she has to compromise with any kind of corruptive activities

But after independence many literature revealed that most of the Lok Sabhas personalities and also prime ministers were involved with corruption, very interesting we read the book entitled “ Corruption unlimited ” written by Barin De (1995) it draw our attention toward as one of the popular woman prime minister become stigmatized to receive monetary benefits from a disreputable Polish American Businessman, Joe Kaszarek. The book exemplified a notable facts regarding favouritism of our popular prime minister, who has taken four aeroplanes from Joe Kassarek., but unfortunately while it was flying one of those aircraft recklessly then one of her own family member who lost life in one of the deadly crashed (Barin De 1995).

So corruption can assume multiple forms. Cover a wide variety of transaction and operate at multiple levels. It can relate to acts of commission, omission or delay, involve the exercise of discussion or the violation of rules, corruption could relate to the Past, Present or future. Benefits can be obtain in many forms cash, kind, services or other favours. Corruption may involve a voluntary collusive relationship between the bribe given and the bribe taker or it may be extortionate for rendering an entitlement doing an undue favour or desisting from a harmful action. High levels of corruption limits investment and growth can lead to ineffective government. Developing countries and those making a transition from socialism are particularly at risk, but corruption is a worldwide phenomenon, corruption creates economic insufficiencies. It's not an economic Problem. Corruption is more-inter twined with politics. Politics is a happy hunting ground of corruption, which is a political gain. Kautilya's Arthashastra where he has described as “Just as fish moving under water cannot possibly be found out either as drinking or not drinking water”. So a Government ruling persons, burecrat and servants. those who are strongly involved with Government activities, they seems to have less initiative to find out any corrupt Practices, because they are the same shoal of fish. The practice of a corruption gradually get rationalised to them.,

India is a big democratic country of the world, though democracy and corruption are intimately linked in Practice the paradox of economic growth accompanied by significant political corruption generates new meaning of development. So democracy corruption & capitalism the three key dimensions of economic growth and the role of state. (Giriling John-1997).

So, political corruption has a strong tendency capture – the wealth of a nation and impoverish its people. An other corruption is a barrier of the economic growth of a country In practices corruption alienates one self from his/her normal duties this includes such behaviour as bribery nepotism and misappropriation. Violaion of common interests for and also to negotiate special advantage takes the primary seat for many monetary benefits more with their private ends to meets personal gain. In sum it can be said that corruption is a political conduct and contrary to political norms corruption does not necessarily for financial benefits or gain but many a times to attain political power and position.

(A CORRUPT MIND CAN NEVER SEE THE TRUTH)

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