



DIRECTIONS FOR ENSURING THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN THE CONTEXT OF ECONOMIC LIBERALIZATION

Adashev Azimjon Urinboevich,

Senior Lecturer, Department of Management, Namangan Institute of Engineering and Construction

ABSTRACT

Industrial enterprises are one of the important sectors of the national economy. At the same time, they are of great importance not only in the economy, but also in the social sector. The article discusses some issues of improving competitiveness and offers and recommendations for improving the competitiveness of products.

Key words: Industry, sustainable growth, economy, sector, reform, liberalization, modernization and diversification.

INTRODUCTION

The development of the national economy and ensuring its stability largely depends on the results of reforms in all spheres throughout the country. Today, the formation and implementation of a highly effective innovation strategy in the economy is one of the main directions of long-term economic policy, which determines the conditions for ensuring a stable position of industrial enterprises in foreign and domestic markets. In the context of the process of modernization, technical and technological renewal and reform of all sectors of the economy, as well as the competitive business environment, the importance of the priorities of industrial development is growing. That is why the topic is relevant.

At the heart of further deepening the reforms "... should be important tasks for the future, not only the basic sectors of the economy, but, first of all, the integrated development of the regions and ensuring the vital interests of all citizens of our country and increase their incomes." The Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021 plays an important role in the development and effective management of industrial enterprises.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

As a research methodology, methods such as observation, economic analysis, statistical grouping, comparative and systematic analysis were used, studying the views of scientists on the priorities of industrial development.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

As industrial reforms are a set of economic, political and organizational measures aimed at supporting industry and sustainable growth of the national economy, its main goal is to accelerate the development of the country's economy, increase the welfare of national producers and their competitiveness. In this regard,

industrial reforms will eliminate outdated and modernize production structures, accelerate scientific and technological progress and improve governance, as well as increase the resilience of the world economy to the objective requirements of globalization.

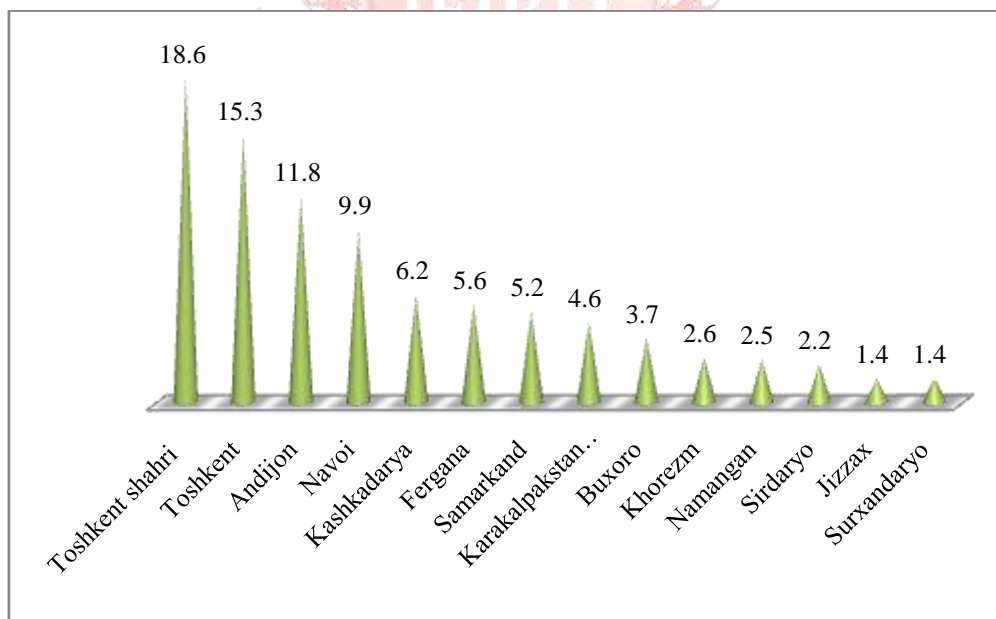
Therefore, great attention is paid to the large-scale introduction of investments and innovative technologies in the industrial sectors of Uzbekistan, and the consistent development of industrial sectors is being achieved.

As a result of large-scale reforms, the following significant results have been achieved in the rapid development of industry in Uzbekistan:

- There was no sharp decline in industrial production;
- Socio-economic stability of the country has been maintained at the expense of large industrial enterprises;
- Strategically important sectors have been providing economic growth in recent years, primarily as a result of supporting the fuel and energy sector.

At the heart of the sustainable growth of the industrial sector lies the consistent measures taken to increase the industrial potential of the regions, in which the pace of industrial production is growing. In particular, compared to 2017, Andijan region increased by 155.8%, Khorezm by 117.3%, Surkhandarya by 115.7%, Tashkent by 115.6%, Namangan by 111.9%. The share of regions in the total industrial output of the republic is shown in Figure 1.

Figure 1
The share of regions in the total industrial output of the Republic¹



It can be seen that Tashkent city (18.6% of the total industrial output of the Republic), Tashkent region (15.3%), Andijan (11.8%), Navoi (9.9%) have the largest share of industrial production in the country. , Kashkadarya (6.2%), Fergana (5.6%) regions.

¹Source: Source: State Statistics Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan Socio-economic situation of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2019, Tashkent, 74 p.

In the near and long term, further strengthening and development of these results will be based on reforms to modernize the economy and its leading sectors, accelerate and expand technical and technological renewal, diversify production.

In this regard, the Program of measures to ensure the restructuring, modernization and diversification of production in 2015-2019 plays an important role. The main goal of the program is to ensure the gradual restructuring, modernization and diversification of production in the country, development of high-tech industry, sustainable, dynamic and balanced development of industry, deepening structural reforms aimed at diversification of key industries and export potential. , modernization of complexes and enterprises, their efficiency on the basis of technical and technological renewal of production Adora and increase competitiveness.

CONCLUSION

In our opinion, industrial planning requires scientific substantiation of future goals and objectives based on the requirements of a market economy, clear definition of short and medium-term strategic plans, and the search for ways to rationally use the potential of existing resources for further development of industries. That is, it is necessary to plan the effective use of available resources, rational regionalization of industry, modernization of enterprises, technical and technological support, development of processing industries, identification of specific problems of the industry and the implementation of the necessary tasks.

Therefore, forecasting and planning the development of the industry requires modeling the future situation, taking into account external and internal factors that do not depend on the subjects of management.

In our opinion, it is expedient to further develop the industrial sector in our country in the following main areas:- wide development of new products based on deep processing of local mineral and raw material resources;

- identification and sustainable development of types of production and export-oriented products with external and internal demand, based on a new technological direction in the medium and long term;
- creation of a competitive environment in the industrial sector, development of filling the consumer market with quality products, which is rapidly adapting to changes in market conditions;
- regulation of the location of industrial enterprises, the formation of optimal communication processes, ensuring that they are affordable for both entrepreneurs and the state;
- Development of programs for the development of small industrial enterprises;
- increase the innovative potential of industries;
- Development of industry clusters to increase the competitiveness of production systems.

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