

## TEACHING AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE IN THE DISTANCE LEARNING SYSTEM

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### ANNOTATION

In this article distance learning and effective ways of teaching English in the system of distance learning are analyzed. Besides, the innovative methods are also given and discussed. Also, it highlights teaching English language with online system, possibilities and opportunities of teaching English distantly.

*Keywords: distance learning, English language, courses, online system, computer technology.*

### INTRODUCTION

Changes around the world are affecting the education system as well. We live in an information age and today's innovation is becoming obsolete tomorrow. Because of this, we need to have enough knowledge of information technology to acquire a thorough knowledge.

### MAIN PART

Today, at all stages of the education system, it is important to attract young people to learn foreign languages using modern pedagogical methods, to bring them to a level where they can compete with international staff. The current global pandemic has accelerated the introduction of the concept of distance education, of course, distance education is associated with computer technology. This global pandemic has highlighted all the shortcomings and technological illiteracy in our society. From this we can conclude that there are enough problems in our society that we need to solve. The pandemic environment requires distance education, including the teaching of foreign languages at a distance. Of course, distance learning is less effective than face-to-face learning, but we must not stop learning and researching, even in a pandemic. Knowledge of information technology is helping us in today's pandemic. Distance education has both advantages and disadvantages. Distance learning differs from traditional teaching in the following features.

- ✓ **Economic advantage:** Naturally, the traditional teaching process cost a lot of money. Higher education was also expensive. Distance education has become a solution to the economic problem.
- ✓ **Flexibility:** Distance learning allows you to learn and learn whenever and wherever you want.
- ✓ **Social Equality:** Distance education has provided equality regardless of a student's or student's social status, health, or financial well-being.

So, without hesitation, distance learning is one of the great opportunities we have. Here are the key features of distance learning in English. Technological capabilities affect education: In online courses, a professor or specialist can teach 60,000 students in a single audience at the same time in academic lectures rather than 50 or 200 students. The development of new information technologies and their application to the educational process for the transfer of knowledge and competencies is an integral part of our time. Information and communication technologies are effective tools, methods and techniques to solve important problems and achieve educational goals. The study of foreign languages as an integral part of the humanization of higher education is of great importance because it helps to develop a worldview, cultivate values, and establish connections and connections between different people, nations, and cultures. Modern information and communication technologies play an invaluable role in this process. Information technology is changing the social and communication space and creating new conditions for the development of heuristic communication. Particular attention is paid to the Internet connection (web forum, audio-video conference, chat, blog, email,

online file sharing, whiteboard, etc.), which improves cognitive-communicative cooperation. The Internet offers real opportunities to simulate the learning and information environment with the formation of certain communication links and relationships. This peculiarity of Internet connections can be identified in the process of teaching foreign languages. Of course, online communication cannot replace direct or face-to-face communication, but at the same time, social networks significantly complement the traditional educational process by transferring to the Internet.

E-learning technology tools are divided into two main groups:

- synchronous learning tools: chats, ICQ, SKYPE, interactive whiteboards, video conferencing;
- Asynchronous learning tools: Email, blogs, forums, Twitter, video and audio podcasts, online tests.

**Advantages of online synchronous communication tools:**

• Useful for supporting face-to-face communication with students; Training for decision making will be more effective and efficient;

• Provide a sense of direct voice communication in distance learning courses;

• Maintain spontaneous and fluent speech similar to a real-life environment;

• Ensuring timely support for voice communication by the audience and management through prompt communication;

• Add urgency, quick collaboration, and personal connections. Advantages of online asynchronous communication:

• Give time and opportunity to review the decision and think about the answer;

• Provide full participation in the communication process at any time;

• Speech speed can vary and students with different language skills can be easily involved in the lesson;

Ability to use low-bandwidth communication channels; Relationship participants are independent of time, place, and planning process;

• Participants should feel a certain ease in communicating in writing. Disadvantages of online synchronous communication tools:

• Communication time is limited, there is little time left for reflection;

• Planning problems can arise for people living in different time zones or for those who are busy;

• They may require additional hardware and software;

• They require high-bandwidth channels for audio and video conferencing. Disadvantages of online asynchronous communication:

• Participants experience a lack of personal communication and verbal communication;

• More time is needed to make group decisions;

• Feedback can be delayed for days or hours.

## **CONCLUSION**

In short, although the teaching of English in a distance education system is a bit more complicated, it is also possible to teach English perfectly using a variety of information technology capabilities. This article also discusses different ways to use information technology.

## **LIST OF USED LITERATURE**

1. [www.researchgate.net](http://www.researchgate.net)
2. [www.arxiv.uz](http://www.arxiv.uz)